# MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2011 question paper

# for the guidance of teachers

## 5054 PHYSICS

**5054/31**     Paper 3 (Practical Test), maximum raw mark 30

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**1** **(a)** *d* in the range 48.0 cm to 52.0 cm, recorded to the nearest mm or better with unit.   B1   [1]

**(c)** Align PQ to vertical string to which mass is attached/align PQ with window frame or other vertical line in room/measure two horizontal distances from vertical half-metre rule (checked with set square at bench).   B1   [1]

**(d)** *x* should be 0.9 cm to 1.1 cm less than *d.*   B1

*x* and *y* measured to the nearest mm with unit seen in **(i)** or **(ii)** and *y* sensible (55.0 cm to 80.0 cm).   B1   [2]

**(e)** Correct calculation of *M* with unit from sensible values of *x* and *y*. (Ignore s.f.)   B1   [1]

**[Total: 5]**

**2** **(a)** *l* in range 79.5 cm to 80.5 cm, recorded to the nearest mm with unit.   B1   [1]

**(b)** **(i)** *t* repeated or at least 40 oscillations timed and average value in range 34.5 s to 37.3 s.   B1   [1]

**(ii)** *T* in range 1.75 s to 1.85 s obtained from 20 *T*.
(Unit seen in **(i)** or **(ii)** else – 1)   B1   [1]

**(c)** Correct calculation of *g* from sensible data giving a number in the range 9.0 to 11.0 or 900 to 1100.   M1

Correct unit (Ignore s.f.).   A1   [2]

**[Total: 5]**

**3** **(a)** Correct normal and angle of incidence = 60° by eye.   B1   [1]

**(b)** Centre of straight edge at M, lines drawn to represent the outline of block and correct construction inside block with angle of reflection in the range 58° to 62° with correct unit and from correct diagram.   B1

$P_1$ and $P_2$ labelled with one mark within 2.0 cm of the block and the other mark within 1.0 cm of the line indicating the margin.   B1   [2]

**(c)** $P_3$ and $P_4$ labelled on the incident ray and in approximately the correct position.   B1

Angle of incidence within the block found to be in the range 38° to 43° from a correct diagram.   B1   [2]

**[Total: 5]**

**4**   **<u>Preliminary Results</u>**

**(a)**  Circuit diagram showing:
power supply, LED (accept LED or diode symbol, ignore polarity), resistor (X),
resistor or gap (between A and B), ammeter and voltmeter in parallel with LED.
(ignore switch)                                                                         B2   [2]
(−1 for each error in the diagram)

**(b)**  *V* in the range 1.5 V to 2.5 V measured to 0.1 V or better with unit.           B1

*I* in the range 5.0 mA to 25.0 mA measured to the nearest 0.1 mA or better with
unit.                                                                                    B1   [2]

**(c)**  Correct calculation of power with unit consistent with *I* and *V*.              B1   [1]

**<u>Table</u>**

**(d)**  Table with units for resistance, *V, I,* and power.                              B1

In awarding the next marks good results should be judged by checking that *I*
decreases as *R* increases. Note that a straight line on the graph will not
necessarily indicate good results.

3 good values for *I*.                                                                    B1

4th good value for *I*.                                                                   B1

5th & 6th good values for *I*.                                                            B1

7th good value for *I*                                                                    B1   [5]

**<u>Graph</u>**

**(e)**  Axes labelled with units and correct orientation.                               B1
(Allow e.c.f. from wrong unit in table but not no units)

Suitable scale, not based on 3, 6, 7 etc. with data occupying more than half the
page in both directions.                                                                 B1
(Allow the graph to start at the origin.)

Two points plotted correctly – check the two points furthest from the line. This
mark can only be scored if the scale is easy to follow.                                  B1
(Points must be within ½ small square of the correct position)

Best fit fine line and fine points or crosses.                                           B1   [4]
(Line thickness to be no greater than the thickest lines on the grid)

**<u>Calculations</u>**

**(f)**  Value of power, correctly read off at 10 mA with unit.                           B1   [1]

**[Total: 15]**